

WebTable 1. Examples of monetary costs of alien species invading Europe

Species	Biome/taxa	Country	Extend	Cost item	Cost (million € per year)	Reference
<i>Carpobrotus</i> spp	Terrestrial plant	Spain	Localities	Control/eradication	0.29	Andreu et al.(2009)
<i>Eucalyptus</i> spp	Terrestrial plant	Spain	Localities	Control/eradication	1.58	Andreu et al. (2009)
<i>Fallopia japonica</i>	Terrestrial plant	UK	Localities	Eradication	0.81	Child et al. (2001)
<i>F japonica, F bohemica, F sachalinensis</i>	Terrestrial plant	Czech Rep	Localities	Control/containment	0.02	Křivánek (2006)
<i>Heracleum mantegazzianum</i>	Terrestrial plant	Czech Rep	Localities	Control/containment	0.01	Křivánek (2006)
<i>H mantegazzianum</i>	Terrestrial plant	Denmark	Localities	Control	0.08	Nielsen et al. (2005)
<i>H mantegazzianum</i>	Terrestrial plant	UK	Country	Control	0.19	Shaw (2003)
<i>H mantegazzianum, F japonica, F bohemica, F sachalinensis, Impatiens glandulifera, Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Terrestrial plant	Czech Rep	Localities	Control/containment	0.02	Křivánek (2006)
<i>Pennisetum setaceum</i>	Terrestrial plant	Spain	Localities	Control/eradication	0.62	Andreu et al. (2009)
<i>Pinus strobus, Larix decidua</i>	Terrestrial plant	Czech Rep	Protected area	Control/containment	0.05	Hentschel and Hentschelová (2003)
<i>Rhododendron ponticum</i>	Terrestrial plant	UK	Protected area	Control	66.26	Gritten (1995)
<i>Anoplophora chinensis</i>	Terrestrial invertebrate	Italy	Country	Control	0.53	van der Gaag (2007)
<i>Branta canadensis</i>	Terrestrial vertebrate	Germany	Country	Eutrophication	1.02	Gebhart (1996)
<i>Cervus nippon</i>	Terrestrial vertebrate	Scotland	Localities	Control	0.82	White and Harris (2002)
<i>Chrysolophus pictus</i>	Terrestrial vertebrate	Germany	Country	Damages	1.28	Gebhart (1996)
<i>Felis catus, Rattus sp</i>	Terrestrial vertebrate	Italy	Small islands	Eradication	0.19	Scalera and Zaghi (2004)
<i>F catus, Rattus sp</i>	Terrestrial vertebrate	France	Small islands	Eradication	0.21	Scalera and Zaghi (2004)
<i>F catus</i>	Terrestrial vertebrate	UK	Localities	Control	3.62	White and Harris (2002)
<i>Hystrix hodgsoni</i>	Terrestrial vertebrate	UK	Localities	Eradication	0.03	Smallshire and Davey (1989)
<i>Muntiacus reevesi</i>	Terrestrial vertebrate	UK	Localities	Control	0.02	White and Harris (2002)
<i>Mustela vison</i>	Terrestrial vertebrate	UK	Country	Eradication	0.55	Moore et al. (2003)
<i>M vison</i>	Terrestrial vertebrate	Estonia	Country	Eradication	0.12	Scalera and Zaghi (2004)
<i>Myocastor coypus</i>	Terrestrial vertebrate	UK	Country	Eradication	0.45	Gosling and Baker (1989)
<i>M coypus</i>	Terrestrial vertebrate	Italy	Localities	Riverbank damages	2.14	Panzacchi et al. (2007)
<i>M coypus</i>	Terrestrial vertebrate	Italy	Localities	Agricultural damages	0.19	Panzacchi et al. (2007)
<i>M coypus</i>	Terrestrial vertebrate	Italy	Localities	Control	0.52	Panzacchi et al. (2007)
<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>	Terrestrial vertebrate	Germany	Country	Control	5.11	Gebhart (1996)
<i>O cuniculus</i>	Terrestrial vertebrate	UK	Localities	Control	41.18	White and Harris (2002)
<i>O cuniculus, Rattus sp, M coypus, M vison</i>	Terrestrial vertebrate	France	Small islands	Control/eradication	0.29	Scalera and Zaghi (2004)
<i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	Terrestrial vertebrate	UK	Locality	Eradication	0.01	Adrados and Briggs (2002)
<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>	Terrestrial vertebrate	UK	Small islands	Eradication	0.28	Scalera and Zaghi (2004)
<i>Sciurus carolinensis</i>	Terrestrial vertebrate	UK	Country	Control	0.46	White and Harris (2002)
<i>Azolla filiculoides</i>	Freshwater plant	Spain	Protected area	Control/eradication	1.00	Andreu et al. (2009)
<i>Crassula helmsii</i>	Freshwater plant	UK	Localities	Control	0.88	Shaw (2003)
<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>	Freshwater plant	Spain	River basin	Control/eradication	3.35	Andreu et al. (2009)
<i>Dreissena polymorpha</i>	Freshwater invertebrate	Spain	River basin	Infrastructure and boat damage	2.00	Alonso (2006)
<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	Freshwater vertebrate	Spain	Protected area	Eradication	0.06	Cevallos pers comm
<i>O jamaicensis</i>	Freshwater vertebrate	UK	Country	Eradication	0.75	Scalera and Zaghi (2004)
<i>Chattonella</i> spp	Marine algae	Norway	Country	Toxic bloom	7.43	Hopkins (2002)
<i>Chrysochromulina polylepis</i>	Marine algae	Norway	Country	Toxic bloom	8.18	Hopkins (2002)
<i>Cercopagis pengoi</i>	Marine invertebrate	Finland	Gulf	Decline in fish catches	0.02	Panov et al. (1999)
<i>Rhopilema nomadica</i>	Marine invertebrate	Israel	Coast	Infrastructure damage	0.04	Galil and Zenetos (2002)

WebTable 1. – continued**References**

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WebPanel 1. List and addresses of DAISIE partners**Pavlos Andriopoulos**

University of Athens, Faculty of Biology, Department of Ecology & Systematics, 15784 Athens, Greece, pandriop@biol.uoa.gr

Margarita Arianoutsou

University of Athens, Faculty of Biology, Department of Ecology & Systematics, 15784 Athens, Greece, marianou@biol.uoa.gr

Sylvie Augustin

Institut National de la Recherche Agronomique, Zoologie Forestière, Centre de recherche d'Orléans, 2163 Avenue de la Pomme de Pin, CS 40001 Ardon, 45075 Orleans Cedex 2, France, sylvie.augustin@orleans.inra.fr

Sven Bacher

Department of Biology, Ecology & Evolution Unit, University of Fribourg, Chemin du Musée 10, CH-1700 Fribourg, Switzerland, sven.bacher@unifr.ch

Ioannis Bazos

University of Athens, Faculty of Biology, Department of Ecology & Systematics, 15784 Athens, Greece, ibazos@biol.uoa.gr

François Bretagnolle

UMR1210 Biologie et Gestion des Adventices, INRA-ENESAD-Université de Bourgogne, 17 Rue Sully BP 86510, 21065 Dijon CEDEX, France, francois.bretagnolle@bota.unine.ch

François Chiron

Department of Evolution, Systematics and Ecology, Silberman Institute of Life Sciences, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Jerusalem 91904, Israel, chironfrancois@gmail.com

Philippe Clergeau

Département Ecologie et Gestion de la Biodiversité – UMR 5173, 55 rue Buffon – CP 51 – 75005 Paris, France, clergeau@mnhn.fr

Pierre-Olivier Cochard

Institut National de la Recherche Agronomique, Zoologie Forestière, Centre de recherche d'Orléans, 2163 Avenue de la Pomme de Pin, CS 40001 Ardon, 45075 Orleans Cedex 2, France, pierre-olivier.cochard@wanadoo.fr

Christian Cocquempot

Institut National de la Recherche Agronomique, Centre de Biologie et Gestion des Populations, Campus International de Baillarguet, CS 30 016, 34988 Montferrier sur Lez, cedex, France, cocquemp@supagro.inra.fr

Armelle Cœur d'Acier

Institut National de la Recherche Agronomique, Centre de Biologie et Gestion des Populations, Campus International de Baillarguet, CS 30 016, 34988 Montferrier sur Lez, cedex, France, coeur@supagro.inra.fr

Matej David

University of Ljubljana, Faculty of Maritime Studies and Transport, Pot pomorscakov 4, SI - 6320 Portoroz, Slovenia, matej.david@fpp.uni-lj.si

Pinelopi Delipetrou

University of Athens, Faculty of Biology, Department of Botany, 15784 Athens, Greece, pindel@biol.uoa.gr Marie-Laure

Marie-Laure Desprez-Loustau

Institut National de la Recherche Agronomique, Domaine de la Grande Ferrade, UMR 1202 BIOGECO, Pathologie forestière, BP 81, 33883 Villenave d'Ornon Cedex, France, loustau@bordeaux.inra.fr

Viktoras Didžiulis

Coastal Research and Planning Institute, Klaipėda University, Klaipėda, LT 92294, H. Manto 84, Lithuania, viktoras@ekoinf.net

Franck Dorkeld

Institut National de la Recherche Agronomique, Centre de Biologie et Gestion des Populations, Campus International de Baillarguet, CS 30 016, 34988 Montferrier sur Lez, cedex, France, dorkeld@supagro.inra.fr

Franz Essl

Federal Environment Agency Ltd, Biodiversity and Nature Conservation, Spittelauer Lände 5, A-1090 Wien, Austria, franz.essl@umweltbundesamt.at

Bella S. Galil

National Institute of Oceanography, P.O. Box 8030, Haifa, 31080, Israel, bella@ocean.org.il

Jacques Gasquez

Institut National de la Recherche Agronomique, Unité mixte de recherche Biologie et gestion des adventices INRA 17 rue Sully - BP 86510 21065 Dijon Cedex, France, jacques.gasquez@dijon.inra.fr

Kyriakos Georghiou

University of Athens, Faculty of Biology, Department of Botany, 15784 Athens, Greece, kgeorghiou@biol.uoa.gr

Martin Hejda

Department of Invasion Ecology, Institute of Botany, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, CZ-252 43 Průhonice, Czech Republic, and Department of Ecology, Faculty of Science, Charles University Prague, Czech Republic, hejda@ibot.cas.cz

Vojtěch Jarošík

Department of Ecology, Faculty of Science, Charles University Prague, Czech Republic, and Department of Invasion Ecology, Institute of Botany, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, CZ-252 43 Průhonice, Czech Republic, jarosik@cesnet.cz

Salit Kark

Department of Evolution, Systematics and Ecology, Silberman Institute of Life Sciences, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Jerusalem 91904, Israel, e-mail: salit@cc.huji.ac.il

Ioannis Kokkoris

University of Athens, Faculty of Biology, Department of Ecology & Systematics, 15784 Athens, Greece, ikokkori@biol.uoa.gr

Ingolf Kühn

Helmholtz Centre for Environmental Research – UFZ, Department of Community Ecology, Theodor-Lieser-Str. 4, D-06120 Halle, Germany, ingolf.kuehn@ufz.de

Philip W. Lambdon

RSPB, c/o Royal Botanic Gardens, Kew, Kew Herbarium, Richmond, Surrey, TW9 3AB, UK, plambdon@googlemail.com

Carlos Lopez-Vaamonde

Institut National de la Recherche Agronomique, Zoologie Forestière, Centre de recherche d'Orléans, 2163 Avenue de la Pomme de Pin, CS 40001 Ardon, 45075 Orleans Cedex 2, France, carlos.lopez-vaamonde@orleans.inra.fr

Arnald Marcer

Center for Ecological Research and Forestry Applications, Autonomous University of Barcelona, Catalonia 08193 Bellaterra, Barcelona, Spain, arnald.marcer@uab.es

Alain Migeon

Institut National de la Recherche Agronomique, Centre de Biologie et Gestion des Populations, Campus International de Baillarguet, CS 30 016, 34988 Montferrier sur Lez, cedex, France, migeon@supagro.inra.fr

Mathew McLoughlin

NERC Centre for Ecology and Hydrology, Wallingford, Oxfordshire, OX10 8BB, UK

Dan Minchin

Marine Organism Investigations, 3 Marina Village, Ballina, Killaloe, Co Clare, Ireland, moiireland@yahoo.ie

Maria Navajas

Institut National de la Recherche Agronomique, Centre de Biologie et Gestion des Populations, Campus International de Baillarguet, CS 30 016, 34988 Montferrier sur Lez, cedex, France, navajas@supagro.inra.fr

WebPanel 1. List and addresses of DAISIE partners – *continued***Vadim E Panov**

Faculty of Geography and Geoecology, St. Petersburg State University, 10 liniya VO 33/35, 199178 St. Petersburg, Russian Federation, rbic@mail.ru

Michel Pascal

Institut National de la Recherche Agronomique, UR SCRIBE, 16A allée Henri Fabre, Campus de Beaulieu, CS 74205, 35042 Rennes Cedex, France, michel.pascal@rennes.inra.fr

Jan Pergl

Department of Invasion Ecology, Institute of Botany, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, CZ-252 43 Průhonice, Czech Republic, pergl@ibot.cas.cz

Irena Perglová

Department of Invasion Ecology, Institute of Botany, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, CZ-252 43 Průhonice, Czech Republic, perglova@ibot.cas.cz

Joan Pino

Center for Ecological Research and Forestry Applications and Unit of Ecology, Department of Animal and Plant Biology and Ecology, Autonomous University of Barcelona, Catalonia 08193 Bellaterra, Barcelona, Spain, joan.pino@uab.es

Katja Paboljsaj

Center za kartografijo favne in flore, Antoliceva 1, SI-2204 Miklavz na Dravskem polju, Slovenia, Katja.Paboljsaj@ckff.si

Wolfgang Rabitsch

Federal Environment Agency Ltd, Biodiversity and Nature Conservation, Spittelauer Lände 5, 1090 Wien, Austria, wolfgang.rabitsch@umweltbundesamt.at

Jean-Yves Rasplus

Institut National de la Recherche Agronomique, INRA, Centre de Biologie et de Gestion des Populations, Campus International de Baillarguet, CS 30 016, 34988 Montferrier-sur-Lez, France, rasplus@supagro.inra.fr

Daniel Sauvard

Institut National de la Recherche Agronomique, Zoologie Forestière, Centre de recherche d'Orléans, 2163 Avenue de la Pomme de Pin, CS 40001 Ardon, 45075 Orleans Cedex 2, France, daniel.sauvard@orleans.inra.fr

Riccardo Scalera

Via Torcegno 49 VI A2, 00124 Rome, Italy, riccardo.scalera@alice.it

Ondřej Sedláček

Department of Ecology, Faculty of Science, Charles University Prague, Czech Republic, zbrd@email.cz

Susan Shirley

Department of Evolution, Systematics and Ecology, Silberman Institute of Life Sciences, The Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Jerusalem 91904, Israel, susanshir@gmail.com

Marten Winter

Helmholtz Centre for Environmental Research – UFZ, Department of Community Ecology, Theodor-Lieser-Str. 4, D-06120 Halle, Germany, marten.winter@ufz.de

Artemios Yannitsaros

University of Athens, Faculty of Biology, Department of Ecology & Systematics, 15784 Athens, Greece, ayannit@biol.uoa.gr

Annie Yart

Institut National de la Recherche Agronomique, Zoologie Forestière, Centre de recherche d'Orléans, 2163 Avenue de la Pomme de Pin, CS 40001 Ardon, 45075 Orleans Cedex 2, France, yart@orleans.inra.fr

Pierre Zagatti

Institut National de la Recherche Agronomique, Unité PISC, Centre de Versailles Route de Saint-Cyr, 78026 Versailles Cedex, France, zagatti@versailles.inra.fr

Andreas Zikos

University of Athens, Faculty of Biology, Department of Ecology & Systematics, 15784 Athens, Greece, azikos@biol.uoa.gr